# RAIN + Visual Interfaces & the "Black Box" Problem

Outcome-centric Solutions for Healthcare



20 July 2017 Seattle, WA

**New Applications for RAIN RFID** 

A new way of using RAIN RFID to accelerate adoption of eLabels in clinical trials (and healthcare in general)

Solving the "Black Box" problem

## **The Underlying Proposition**

The economics of disposable IoT depend on outcomes that depend on

- The actions of people, and those actions depend on
  - Actionable intel, and
  - Wireless *and* visible interfaces (to the intel)
- Ad-hoc aggregation of stakeholders
- End-to-end trust / verification

# The "Black Box" Problem

eLabels for Clinical Trials

- Regulatory and commercial push: electronically updatable *visual* expiry dates
- Tens of millions of packaged drugs, distributed around the globe
- Best practices currently require *visual verification of printed labels*
- Labeled drugs are packaged/kitted and placed inside a "black box" where they can't be seen or accessed using near-field communications



## **Trust but... Verify**

Acceptance and adoption of eLabels depends on:

*Verifying* the *actual, visible information* on which human actions (and outcomes) depend



- First time, every time information is written to the display
- Greater compliance; use of immediately available information
- Fewer errors, mistakes, omissions plus real-time reporting

The economics from

- Writing and verifying the visible information in-bulk while in-the-box
  - Simplifying, lowering cost of operations
    - Handling, packaging, monitoring, reporting, training and administration
  - Shortening time to acceptance

# Visual Verification Technologies

Verifiably Visible<sup>TM</sup> (  $V.V^{TM}$  )

Electrical

- Integrated electrical detection/determination of the `state' of individual segments/pixels (e.g. black, white, gray)
- Rewriteable, bi-stable displays
- Pre and post write (update) to "bookend" visible information between updates / access to power

Optical

- Transmissive or reflective depending on device/application
- PV/OPV + light source (e.g. LED) + lightguide



Remote Administrator (notebook)

Remote Admin sends write message and receives results of V.V

#### eLabel (text fixture)

- Bi-stable, rewriteable electrophoretic display
- Electrical detection/determination circuitry
- Wireless enabled

V.V is performed by the "eLabel"

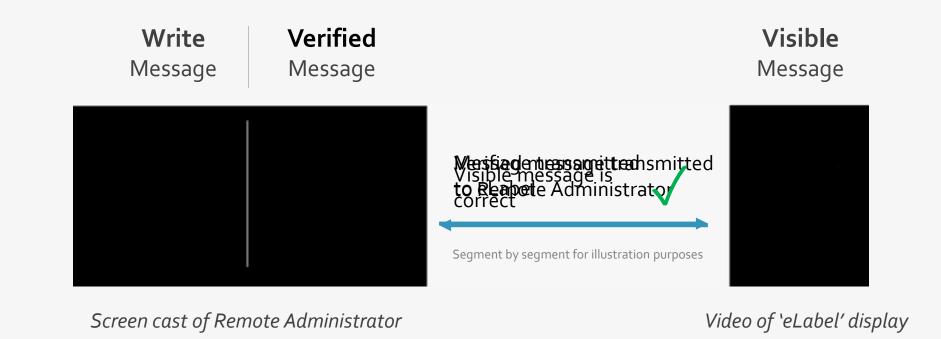


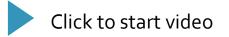


#### V.V Demo

#### Basic Detection/Determination

This video can also be viewed at: <a href="https://youtu.be/QVcnKYNPYRc">https://youtu.be/QVcnKYNPYRc</a>





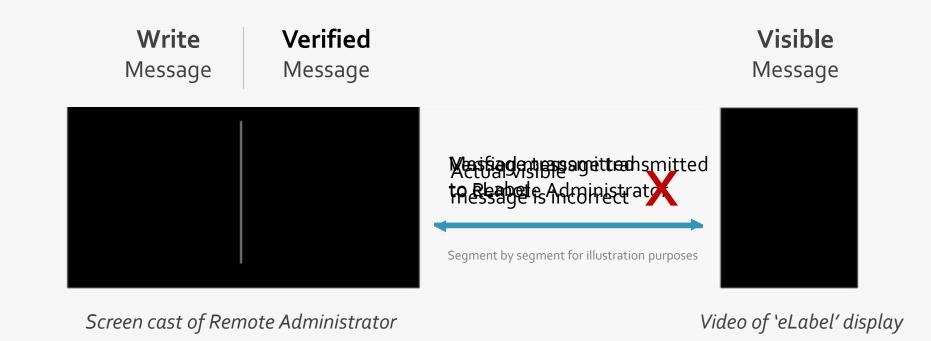
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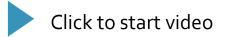
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# V.V Demo

#### **Error** Detection/Determination

This video can also be viewed at: <u>https://youtu.be/y8pUo\_cEpyM</u>





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# Solution

Wirelessly Updatable Expiry Dates for Clinical Trials

# RAIN RFID + visual verification + rewriteable/bi-stable displays Update and verify in-bulk, inside the black box

#### Outcomes

- Best results from clinical trials
  - Up-to-date information
  - Visually accessible to all concerned
  - Verifiably trustworthy
- Remote monitoring, admin and access to trusted info
- Cost neutral (or better)

#### Benefits

- Lowest overall cost of operation
- Accelerated approval/adoption
- Unlimited shelf/operating life
- Flexible business models
- Platform for future services

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